



Reinforced Clostridial Agar

M154

Intended Use:

Recommended for the cultivation and enumeration of Clostridia and other anaerobes.

Composition**

Ingredients	Gms / Litre
Tryptone	10.000
HM peptone B #	10.000
Yeast extract	3.000
Dextrose (Glucose)	5.000
Sodium chloride	5.000
Sodium acetate	3.000
Starch, soluble	1.000
L-Cysteine hydrochloride	0.500
Agar	13.500
Final pH (at 25°C)	6.8±0.2

**Formula adjusted, standardized to suit performance parameters

Equivalent to Beef extract

Directions

Suspend 51.00 grams in 1000 ml purified / distilled water. Heat to boiling to dissolve the medium completely. Sterilize by autoclaving at 15 lbs pressure (121°C) for 15 minutes. Cool to 45-50°C. Mix well and dispense as desired.

Principle And Interpretation

Hirsch and Grinstead formulated Semisolid Reinforced Clostridial Medium and found that clostridia from small amount of samples could be grown well on this medium with higher viable cell counts (1). This medium can also be used for growing anaerobic and facultative bacteria (2). Barnes et al used a solid (agar) version of the medium (2) to develop vegetative cells in assays of *Clostridium perfringens*. Reinforced Clostridial Medium was used in the enumeration of clostridia from food (3).

Reinforced Clostridial Agar contains casein enzymic hydrolysate and beef extract as sources of carbon, nitrogen, vitamins and minerals. Yeast extract supplies B-complex vitamins which stimulate bacterial growth. Dextrose is the carbohydrate source. Sodium chloride maintains the osmotic balance. In low concentrations, soluble starch detoxifies metabolic byproducts. Cysteine hydrochloride is the reducing agent. Sodium acetate acts as a buffer. This medium can be made selective by addition of 15-20 mg polymyxin B per litre of media (3).

Material to be examined is homogenized in a stomacher, and dilutions are prepared. For enumeration, pour plate technique is employed. Incubate anaerobically. If tubes are used, they are covered with sealing Anaerobic Agar immediately after the Reinforced Clostridium Medium has solidified.

Type of specimen

Food and dairy samples.

Specimen Collection and Handling:

For food and dairy samples, follow appropriate techniques for sample collection and processing as per guidelines (1,6,8). After use, contaminated materials must be sterilized by autoclaving before discarding.

Warning and Precautions :

Read the label before opening the container. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/ face protection. Follow good microbiological lab practices while handling specimens and culture. Standard precautions as per established guidelines should be followed while handling specimens. Safety guidelines may be referred in individual safety data sheets.

Limitations :

1. Further subculturing is required for confirmatory tests.

Performance and Evaluation

Performance of the medium is expected when used as per the direction on the label within the expiry period when stored at recommended temperature.

Quality Control

Appearance

Cream to yellow homogeneous free flowing powder

Gelling

Firm, comparable with 1.35% Agar gel.

Colour and Clarity of prepared medium

Light yellow coloured clear to slightly opalescent gel forms in Petri plates

Reaction

Reaction of 5.1% w/v aqueous solution at 25°C. pH : 6.8±0.2

pH

6.60-7.00

Cultural Response

Cultural characteristics observed in an anaerobic atmosphere after an incubation at 35 - 37°C for 40 - 48 hours.

Organism	Inoculum (CFU)	Growth	Recovery
<i>Bacteroides fragilis</i> ATCC 23745	50-100	good - luxuriant	≥50%
<i>Bacteroides vulgatus</i> ATCC 8482	50-100	good - luxuriant	≥50%
<i>Clostridium butyricum</i> ATCC 13732	50-100	good - luxuriant	≥50%
<i>Clostridium perfringens</i> ATCC 13124 (00007*)	50-100	good - luxuriant	≥50%

Key: (*) Corresponding WDCM numbers

Storage and Shelf Life

Store between 10-30°C in a tightly closed container and the prepared medium at 20-30°C. Use before expiry date on the label. On opening, product should be properly stored dry, after tightly capping the bottle in order to prevent lump formation due to the hygroscopic nature of the product. Improper storage of the product may lead to lump formation. Store in dry ventilated area protected from extremes of temperature and sources of ignition. Seal the container tightly after use. Use before expiry date on the label.

Product performance is best if used within stated expiry period.

Disposal

User must ensure safe disposal by autoclaving and/or incineration of used or unusable preparations of this product. Follow established laboratory procedures in disposing of infectious materials and material that comes into contact with sample must be decontaminated and disposed of in accordance with current laboratory techniques (3,4).

Reference

1. Hirsch A. and Grinstead C., 1954, J. Dairy Res. 21:101.
2. Barnes E. M., Despaul J. E. and Ingram M., 1963. J. Appl. Bacteriol. 26:415.
3. Barnes E. M. and Ingram J. E., 1956. J. Appl. Bacteriol. 19:117.

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Disclaimer :

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