Hanks' Balanced Salt Solution 1X
With Phenol red
Without Calcium, Magnesium sulphate and Sodium bicarbonate

Product Code: TL1108

Product Description:
All media used in tissue culture have a basis of a synthetic mixture of inorganic salts known as a physiological or balanced salt solution (BSS). All the physiological salt solutions have been derived from the salt solution originally described by Sydney Ringer (1885). The first balanced salt solution to be developed specifically for supporting the metabolism of mammalian cells was Tyrode's solution. Since then many modifications have been done to obtain better buffering salt solutions and to prevent calcium precipitation.

The function of a salt solution is:
- To maintain the medium within physiological pH range.
- To maintain intracellular and extra cellular osmotic balance.
- Modified with a carbohydrate, such as glucose serves as an energy source for cell metabolism.

Hanks' balanced salt solution is designed to equilibrate with air, hence does not require CO₂ air mixture. TL1108 is Hanks' balanced salt solution with phenol red. It is designed for use with cells maintained in less CO₂ environment or CO₂ free environment. It does not contain calcium, magnesium sulphate and sodium bicarbonate.

Composition:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredients</th>
<th>mg/L</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>INORGANIC SALTS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disodium hydrogen phosphate anhydrous</td>
<td>48.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potassium chloride</td>
<td>400.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potassium dihydrogen orthophosphate</td>
<td>60.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sodium chloride</td>
<td>8000.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OTHERS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D-Glucose</td>
<td>1000.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phenol red sodium salt</td>
<td>11.000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Directions:
1. Add 4.7ml of 7.5% sodium bicarbonate solution (TCL013) in 1X balanced salt solution prior to use.

Material required but not provided:
7.5% sodium bicarbonate solution (TCL013)

Quality Control:

Appearance
Yellow colored, clear solution

pH
6.30 - 6.90

Osmolality in mOsm/Kg H₂O
250.00 - 290.00

Sterility
No bacterial or fungal growth is observed after 14 days of incubation, as per USP specification.

Toxicity test
Passes

Endotoxin Content
NMT 1EU/ml

Storage and Shelf Life:
Store at 15-30 °C away from bright light.
Shelf life is 24 months.
Use before expiry date given on the product label.

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