Hanks' Balanced Salt Solution 1X
With Sodium bicarbonate
Without Calcium, Magnesium and Phenol red
Product Code: TL1098

Product Description:
All media used in tissue culture have a basis of a synthetic mixture of inorganic salts known as a physiological or balanced salt solution (BSS). All the physiological salt solutions have been derived from the salt solution originally described by Sydney Ringer (1885). The first balanced salt solution to be developed specifically for supporting the metabolism of mammalian cells was Tyrode's solution. Since then many modifications have been done to obtain better buffering salt solutions and to prevent calcium precipitation.

The function of a salt solution is:
- To maintain the medium within physiological pH range.
- To maintain intracellular and extracellular osmotic balance.
- Modified with a carbohydrate, such as glucose serves as an energy source for cell metabolism.

Hanks' balanced salt solution is designed to equilibrate with air, hence does not require CO₂ air mixture. TL1098 is Hanks' balanced salt solution with sodium bicarbonate and is designed for use with cells maintained in less CO₂ environment or CO₂ free environment. It does not contain calcium, magnesium and phenol red.

Composition:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredients</th>
<th>mg/L</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>INORGANIC SALTS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D-Glucose</td>
<td>1000.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disodium hydrogen phosphate</td>
<td>48.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potassium chloride</td>
<td>400.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potassium dihydrogen phosphate anhydrous</td>
<td>60.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sodium bicarbonate</td>
<td>350.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sodium chloride</td>
<td>8000.000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Quality Control:

- **Appearance**: Colourless, clear solution
- **pH**: 7.10 - 7.70
- **Osmolality in mOsm/Kg H₂O**: 260.00 - 300.00
- **Sterility**: No bacterial or fungal growth is observed after 14 days of incubation, as per USP specification.
- **Toxicity test**: Passes
- **Endotoxin Content**: NMT 1 EU/ml

Storage and Shelf Life:
Store at 15-30°C way from bright light. Shelf life is 24 months. Use before expiry date given on the product label.
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