Horse Serum

Donor herd
Gamma irradiated

Product Code: RM1239

Product Description:
RM1239 is horse serum collected from controlled donor herds. It is a cost effective alternative to fetal bovine serum and supports growth of most mammalian cells. However, its usage in insect cell culture is not common. Horse serum has twice the protein content as compared to fetal bovine serum but is low in many trace elements that are required for optimal growth. When using horse serum, supplementing the basal medium with these trace elements can optimize the growth and count of cells. Horse serum also contains certain additional growth factors than other animal sera. For certain hematopoietic cells like myeloid cells only horse serum provides the necessary growth promoting factors. Therefore horse serum is the ideal supplement in nutrient media used for in vitro growth of specific hematopoietic progenitors.

Applications:
- Cost effective alternative to FBS.
- Ideal supplement in nutrient media used for in vitro growth of specific hematopoietic progenitor stem cells.
- Primary neuronal culture.
- Used as a supplement in growth and detection media for Mycoplasma spp

RM1239 is Horse Serum gamma irradiated with 25-35kGy dose. Gamma irradiation is the preferred choice of the regulators to minimize the risk of viruses in animal-origin material. Gamma irradiation further reduces or eliminates wide range of viruses and mycoplasmas, which may be present in the serum after filtration, thus enhancing biological safety of the serum. This process involves exposing the serum to high energy gamma radiations released by radioisotopes such as Cobalt-60.

Directions for Thawing of Serum:
Thawing of the sera should be done as quickly as possible in order to minimize the period of time during which elevated salt concentration prevail in the thawed liquid.

1. Remove the bottles from the freezer and allow them to acclimatize at room temperature for about 10 minutes or overnight in refrigerator.
2. Place the bottles at 37°C in a water bath or incubator.
   Note: If placed in water bath ensure that the bottles do not float in water. Avoid exposing serum to elevated temperatures as this can lead to degradation of heat labile nutrients.
3. Swirl the bottle of serum frequently during thawing to disperse released salts and proteins uniformly in the liquid.
4. Swirl the bottle occasionally while working at room temperature in order to ensure that the liquid remains homogenous.

Note on Cryoprecipitate:
We advise users to follow the recommended thawing procedure. Proper thawing with periodic agitation is crucial to a serum’s optimum performance. If bottle of serum is not frequently swirled during thawing, the released proteins and salts tend to form crystalline or flocculent precipitates. These cryoprecipitates are not detrimental to the performance of serum but affect serum’s appearance and consistency. Slight turbidity or small amounts of flocculent material may be observed even if serum is thawed using the recommended procedure. This is normal in most serum products and will not affect its performance in any manner. If the serum is not thawed properly, larger amounts of cryoprecipitate will form which is often insoluble. Filtering serum to remove cryoprecipitate is not recommended and could result in loss of nutrients.

Quality Control:

Physical and Chemical analysis:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Appearance</td>
<td>Amber liquid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pH</td>
<td>6.2 - 8.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Osmolality</td>
<td>280 – 340mOsm/KgH₂O</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Please refer disclaimer overleaf
**Hemoglobin:** < 30 mg/dl

**Protein:**
- Total protein: NMT 8.0 g/dl
- Albumin: NMT 4.5 g/dl
- α-Globulin: value g/dl
- β-Globulin: value g/dl
- γ-Globulin: value g/dl

**Sterility Testing:**
(By European Pharmacopoeia)
- Aerobic bacteria: Not detected
- Anaerobic bacteria: Not detected
- Fungi: Not detected
- Mycoplasma: Not detected

**Virus testing:**
- Equine Infectious Anemia: Not detected

**Storage and Shelf Life:**
Store at -10°C to -40°C away from bright light. Shelf life of the product is 48 months. Thawed serum can be stored at 2-8°C up to eight weeks.

Multiple freeze thaw cycles should be avoided. Serum should never be stored in frost free freezers. Frost free appliance undergoes intermittent warming cycles to prevent ice deposits and this might lead to multiple thawing of serum.

To avoid multiple freeze thaw cycles or long periods of refrigeration, we recommend freezing small aliquots which can be thawed and used as required.

Use before expiry date given on the label.

**Disclaimer:**
User must ensure suitability of the product(s) in their application prior to use. Products conform solely to the information contained in this and other related HiMedia™ publications. The information contained in this publication is based on our research and development work and is to the best of our knowledge true and accurate. HiMedia™ Laboratories Pvt Ltd reserves the right to make changes to specifications and information related to the products at any time. Products are not intended for human or animal diagnostic or therapeutic use but for laboratory, research or further manufacturing use only, unless otherwise specified. Statements contained herein should not be considered as a warranty of any kind, expressed or implied, and no liability is accepted for infringement of any patents.