Intended Use:
It is used to determined presence of proteins in urine sample by turbidimetric method.

Composition**

Ingredients
- Sulphosalicylic acid: 3.0gm
- Distilled water: 100.0ml

**Formula adjusted, standardized to suit performance parameters

Directions
1. Divide the urine specimen into two portions (urine sample should be cleared if necessary by centrifugation).
2. To one portion, add 3 parts of 3% aqueous sulphosalicylic acid. Allow to stand for 10 minutes and compare with the other portion.

Principle And Interpretation
There are two basic approaches available for measuring protein in urine, the turbidimetric method and colorimetric reagent strip. Sulphosalicylic acid method comes under turbidimetric method. Protein is denatured by acid so that it becomes less soluble and is precipitated.\(^1\)

Type of specimen
Clinical specimen: Urine sample

Specimen Collection and Handling
1. For clinical samples follow appropriate techniques for handling specimens as per established guidelines\(^2,3\)

Warning and Precautions
In Vitro diagnostic use only. Read the label before opening the container. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection. Follow good microbiological lab practices while handling specimens and culture. Standard precautions as per established guidelines should be followed while handling clinical specimens. Safety guidelines may be referred in individual safety data sheets.

Limitations
1. Turbid urine may mask a positive reaction so the supernatant from properly spun urine sample should be used for determination of proteins.
2. Highly alkaline urine require acidification to pH 7.0 before performing the Sulphosalicylic acid test.

Performance and Evaluation
Performance of the product is expected when used as per the direction on the label within the expiry period when stored at recommended temperature.

Quality Control

Appearance
Colourless liquid may have slight pink tinge.

Solubility
Clear without any precipitate

Concentration
2.95-3.05%
**Results**

Protein from urine can be estimated by the turbidometric method using sulphosalicylic acid reagent.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Concentration</th>
<th>Result</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7.5 mg/100ml</td>
<td>Negative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>up to 20mg/100ml</td>
<td>Trace</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>up to 30mg/100ml</td>
<td>+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>up to 50mg/100ml</td>
<td>++</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>up to 75mg/100ml</td>
<td>+++</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Storage and Shelf Life**

Store below 30°C in tightly closed container and away from bright light. Use before expiry date on label. On opening, product should be properly stored in dry ventilated area protected from extremes of temperature and sources of ignition. Seal the container tightly after use.

**Disposal**

User must ensure safe disposal by autoclaving and/or incineration of used or unusable preparations of this product. Follow established laboratory procedures in disposing of infectious materials and material that comes into contact with clinical sample must be decontaminated and disposed of in accordance with current laboratory techniques (4,5).

**Reference**