Modified Plate Count Agar

Intended use
Recommended for enumeration of bacteria in milk and milk products, rinse waters, ice creams etc.

Composition**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredients</th>
<th>Gms / Litre</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Peptone</td>
<td>5.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yeast extract</td>
<td>3.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M-protein solids#</td>
<td>1.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agar</td>
<td>15.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final pH (at 25°C)</td>
<td>7.2±0.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Formula adjusted, standardized to suit performance parameters

#- Equivalent to Milk solids

Directions
Suspend 24.0 grams in 1000 ml purified/distilled water. Heat to boiling to dissolve the medium completely. Sterilize by autoclaving at 15 lbs pressure (121°C) for 15 minutes. Cool to 45-50°C. Mix well and pour into sterile Petri plates.

Principle And Interpretation
The milk secreted in an uninfected cow's udder is sterile. Contamination of this milk can occur during milking, cooling and storage (1). Milk is an excellent medium for bacteria, yeast and moulds. Their rapid growth can cause marked deterioration, spoiling the milk for liquid consumption or manufacture into dairy products. Human infection can occur by consumption of such contaminated milk or milk products. Milk Agar is recommended for performing plate count tests on milk, rinse waters and dairy products. It is formulated as per the official medium described by Department of Health Memo (3). It is also recommended by EUROGLACE (EEC Ice Cream Industries) for the examination of ice cream (3). Peptone and yeast extract provide essential nutrients while M-Protein solids are a source of casein. Dextrose is the carbon and energy source. Proteolytic bacteria will be surrounded by a clear zone, due to the conversion of casein into soluble nitrogenous compounds (7).

For milk, dilutions of 1/10, 1/100 and 1/1000 are prepared with 1/4 strength Ringer solution. 1 ml of each dilution is pipetted aseptically into sterile Petri plates to which 10 ml of sterile and cooled Milk Agar is added and mixed well. Plates should be poured within 15 minutes of dilution preparation. After solidification of medium the plates are allowed to stand for 1 hour before transferring to the incubator. Incubate at 35°C for 2 or 3 days at 30°C. Higher counts may be obtained after an incubation at 22°C and 30°C temperature rather than at 35°C (5, 6, 7). Count the colonies within 4 hours after the incubation and read it as per ml of sample.

Type of specimen
Milk and milk products, rinse waters, ice creams etc.

Specimen Collection and Handling
For milk and dairy samples, follow appropriate techniques for sample collection and processing as per guidelines (2,8,9). After use, contaminated materials must be sterilized by autoclaving before discarding.

Warning and Precautions:
Read the label before opening the container. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection. Follow good microbiological lab practices while handling specimens and culture. Standard precautions as per established guidelines should be followed while handling specimens. Safety guidelines may be referred in individual safety data sheets.
Limitations:
1. Due to nutritional variations, some strains may show poor growth.

Performance and Evaluation
Performance of the medium is expected when used as per the direction on the label within the expiry period when stored at recommended temperature.

Quality Control

Appearance
Cream to yellow homogeneous free flowing powder

Gelling
Firm, comparable with 1.5% Agar gel

Colour and Clarity of prepared medium
Light yellow coloured slightly opalescent gel forms in Petri plates

Reaction
Reaction of 2.4% w/v aqueous solution at 25°C. pH : 7.2±0.2

pH
7.00-7.40

Cultural Response
Cultural characteristics observed after an incubation at 35 - 37°C for 18 - 48 hours.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Organism</th>
<th>Inoculum (CFU)</th>
<th>Growth</th>
<th>Recovery</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><em>Bacillus subtilis subsp. spizizenii ATCC 6633</em></td>
<td>50-100</td>
<td>good-luxuriant</td>
<td>&gt;=70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Pseudomonas aeruginosa ATCC 27853 (00025</em>)*</td>
<td>50-100</td>
<td>good-luxuriant</td>
<td>&gt;=70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Lactobacilus casei ATCC 9595</em></td>
<td>50-100</td>
<td>good-luxuriant</td>
<td>&gt;=70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Staphylococcus aureus subsp. aureus ATCC 25923 (00034</em>)*</td>
<td>50-100</td>
<td>good-luxuriant</td>
<td>&gt;=70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Serratia marcescens ATCC 8100</em></td>
<td>50-100</td>
<td>good-luxuriant</td>
<td>&gt;=70%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*- Corresponding WDCM numbers

Storage and Shelf Life
Store between 10-30°C in a tightly closed container and the prepared medium at 2-8°C. Use before expiry date on the label. On opening, product should be properly stored dry, after tightly capping the bottle in order to prevent lump formation due to the hygroscopic nature of the product. Improper storage of the product may lead to lump formation. Store in dry ventilated area protected from extremes of temperature and sources of ignition Seal the container tightly after use. Use before expiry date on the label.
Product performance is best if used within stated expiry period.

Disposal
User must ensure safe disposal by autoclaving and/or incineration of used or unusable preparations of this product. Follow established laboratory procedures in disposing of infectious materials and material that comes into contact with clinical sample must be decontaminated and disposed of in accordance with current laboratory techniques (4,5).

Reference
7. Methods of Microbiological Examination for Dairy Purposes, Diluents, Media and Apparatus and their Preparation and Sterilization, BS4285, Sec. 1.2.

Disclaimer:

User must ensure suitability of the product(s) in their application prior to use. Products conform solely to the information contained in this and other related HiMedia™ publications. The information contained in this publication is based on our research and development work and is to the best of our knowledge true and accurate. HiMedia™ Laboratories Pvt Ltd reserves the right to make changes to specifications and information related to the products at any time. Products are not intended for human or animal or therapeutic use but for laboratory, diagnostic, research or further manufacturing use only, unless otherwise specified. Statements contained herein should not be considered as a warranty of any kind, expressed or implied, and no liability is accepted for infringement of any patents.