BHI Broth

Recommended for propagation of pathogenic cocci and other fastidious organisms associated with blood and culture work.

**Composition**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Gms/Litre</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HM infusion powder #</td>
<td>200.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BHI powder</td>
<td>250.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Proteose peptone</td>
<td>10.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disodium hydrogen phosphate</td>
<td>2.500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sodium chloride</td>
<td>5.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dextrose (Glucose)</td>
<td>2.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Final pH (at 25°C)</strong></td>
<td>7.4±0.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Formula adjusted, standardized to suit performance parameters
# Equivalent to Calf brain infusion from

**Directions**

Label the ready to use blood culture bottle. Do not unscrew cap, remove the top of the screw cap. Disinfect the part of the rubber stopper which is now exposed. Draw patient's blood with the sterile or disposable needle and syringe as explained in specimen collection and disposable column. Transfer the blood sample immediately into the culture bottle by puncturing the rubber stopper with the needle and injecting the blood. Venting: Use sterile venting needle (LA038). Keep the bottle in an upright position preferably in a biological safety cabinet, place an alcohol swab over the rubber stopper and insert the venting needle with filter through it. Insertion and withdrawal of the needle should be done in a straight line. Discard the needle and mix the contents by gently inverting the bottle 2-3 times. Do Not vent the bottle for anaerobic cultures. Incubate at 35±2°C for 18-24 hours and further for seven days.

**Principle And Interpretation**

BHI Medium is useful for cultivating a wide variety of microorganisms since it is a highly nutritive medium. It is also used to prepare the inocula for antimicrobial susceptibility testing. BHI Broth is a modification of the original formulation of Rosenow, where he added pieces of brain tissues to dextrose broth (1). BHI Broth is also the preferred medium for anaerobic bacteria, yeasts and moulds (2-4). This medium is nutritious and well buffered to support the growth of wide variety of organisms (2, 5, 6). With the addition of 10% defibrinated sheep blood it is useful for isolation and cultivation of *Histoplasma capsulatum* (7) and other fungi. For selective isolation of fungi, addition of gentamicin and/or chloramphenicol is recommended (8). Proteose peptone, HM infusions and BHI powder serve as sources of carbon, nitrogen, essential growth factors, amino acids and vitamins. Dextrose serves as a source of energy. Disodium phosphate helps in maintaining the buffering action of the medium whereas sodium chloride maintains the osmotic equilibrium of the medium.

**Type of specimen**

Clinical samples : Blood and other pathological samples. Food samples

**Specimen Collection and Handling**

For clinical samples follow appropriate techniques for handling specimens as per established guidelines (5,6). For food and dairy samples, follow appropriate techniques for sample collection and processing as per guidelines (11,1,12). After use, contaminated materials must be sterilized by autoclaving before discarding.

**Warning and Precautions**

In Vitro diagnostic use only. Read the label before opening the container. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection. Follow good microbiological lab practices while handling specimens and culture. Standard precautions as per established guidelines should be followed while handling clinical specimens. Safety guidelines may be referred in individual safety data sheets.
Limitations
1. As organisms differ in their nutritional requirements, some fastidious organisms may be inhibited or may show poor growth.

Performance and Evaluation
Performance of the medium is expected when used as per the direction on the label within the expiry period when stored at recommended temperature.

Quality Control
Appearance
Sterile clear BHI broth in glass bottle.

Colour
Light to medium amber coloured medium

Quantity of medium
100ml of medium in glass bottle

Reaction
7.20 - 7.60

Sterility test
Passes release criteria

Cultural Response
Cultural characteristics observed after incubation at 35 - 37°C for 24-48 hours.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Organism</th>
<th>Inoculum (CFU)</th>
<th>Growth</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Neisseria meningitidis ATCC 13090</td>
<td>50-100</td>
<td>good-luxuriant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Streptococcus pneumoniae ATCC 6303</td>
<td>50-100</td>
<td>good-luxuriant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Streptococcus pyogenes ATCC 19615</td>
<td>50-100</td>
<td>good-luxuriant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Candida albicans ATCC 10231 (00054*)</td>
<td>50-100</td>
<td>good-luxuriant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Staphylococcus aureus subsp. aureus ATCC 25923 (00034*)</td>
<td>50-100</td>
<td>good-luxuriant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enterococcus faecalis ATCC 29212 (00087*)</td>
<td>50-100</td>
<td>good-luxuriant</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Key : (*) Corresponding WDCM numbers.

Storage and Shelf Life
Store between 15-25°C. Use before expiry date on the label.

Disposal
User must ensure safe disposal by autoclaving and/or incineration of used or unusable preparations of this product. Follow established laboratory procedures in disposing of infectious materials and material that comes into contact with clinical sample must be decontaminated and disposed of in accordance with current laboratory techniques (5,6).

Reference

In vitro diagnostic medical device

CE Marking

Storage temperature

15°C – 25°C

Do not use if package is damaged

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